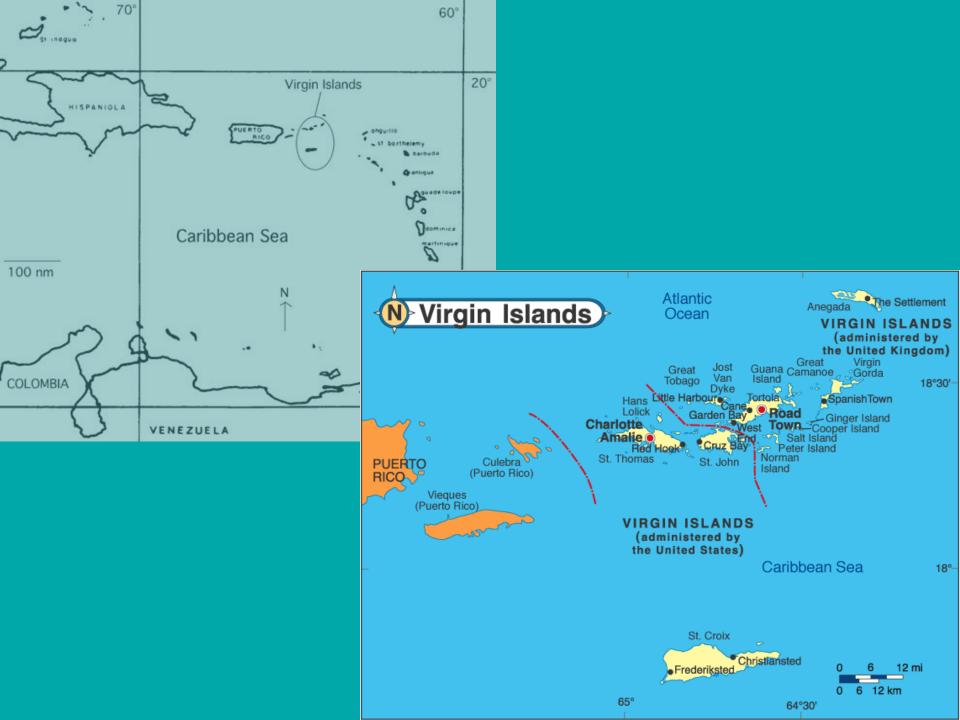
# Fisheries in the US Virgin Islands



Jed Brown Acting Director & Chief of Fisheries USVI Division of Fish and Wildlife St. Croix, US Virgin Islands



#### **US Virgin Islands**

Territorial waters Shoreline-3 miles Managed by USVI

**Federal EEZ** 

3-200 miles Managed by Caribbean Fishery Management Council

# **Fisheries Description**

- 181 Registered Fishers STX
- 114 Registered Fishers STT
- Small boat fishery (16'-25')
- Traps for fish and lobster (more on STT)
- Hook & Line
- Net
- Spearfishing using SCUBA (more on STX)





#### LANDINGS COMPARISON 2008-2009

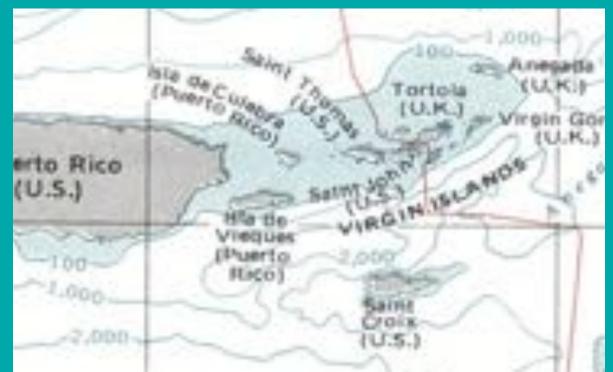
#### **ST. CROIX**

 PLATFORM SIZE – 120 NM<sup>2</sup> (0-100 FM; 18%=21NM<sup>2</sup> IN EEZ)

#### **ST. THOMAS/ST.JOHN**

 PLATFORM SIZE – 510 NM<sup>2</sup> (0-100 FM; 43%=218NM IN EEZ)

- LANDINGS 1,080,521 LBS
- LANDINGS 703,065 LBS



# Division of Fish and Wildlife



- Bureau of Fisheries
- Bureau of Wildlife
- Bureau of Environmental Education

# Role of the Bureau of Fisheries

- Monitoring and assessing fish resources in the USVI
- Scientific advisor to the Commissioner of the DPNR on the condition of USVI marine and fisheries resources
- Support the St. Thomas/St. John and St. Croix Fisheries Advisory Committees
- Participate in Caribbean Fishery Management Council activities

### **USVI** Division of Fish and Wildlife

- 100 % federally-funded from grants from NOAA Fisheries and USFWS
- Receive no local funding
- No recreational fishing & hunting license funds
- Total Budget~\$3.6 million

# Staffing

- 13 Staff
- 6 Fisheries staff

- Guam
- With ESA funding had up to 55 staff

# Funding

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



- Wildlife & Sport Fish Restoration Program
- Dingell-Johnson/Wallop-Breaux/Pittman-Robertson
- "user pays user benefits". Anglers and boaters pay fishing tackle excise taxes and motorboat fuel taxes
- Similar program for hunters funds wildlife programs
- Funds allocated to state fish and wildlife agencies for sport fishery restoration, habitat conservation projects, and boating access and facilities projects.
- 80-85% of our budget
- These funds can not be used for commercial fishing projects

# HABITAT ENHANCEMENT FISH AGGREGATING DEVICE (FAD)

 Deployment and subsurface and surface

Reduce fishing pressure on depleted resources by redirecting effort to abundant pelagic fishery

Concentrate pelagic resources by recreational fishers.

maintenance of FADs.

inshore fisheries seasonally resources.

for harvest

# NOAA and CFMC funding

- Currently ~20% of annual budget
- Typically about 15% of annual budget
- ~\$700,000/ year
- Funds fishery dependent and independent data collection programs and CFMC activities

# Caribbean Fishery Management Council Liaison Grant

- Fisheries Advisory Committees
- Caribbean Fishery Management Council Meetings

# NOAA Funding Fishery Independent Sampling Program SEAMAP – C

**Recent SEAMAP-C Projects** 

- Reef fish surveys
- Yellow tail surveys
- Conch Survey
- Lobster Survey
- Whelk Surveys
- Parrotfish reproduction survey

# NOAA Funding Fisheries Dependent Data

- State/Federal Cooperative Statistics Program

   1983 - All Gear Types/ Complete Catch
- Inter-Jurisdictional Fisheries Program

   1995 - All Gear Types/ Complete Catch
- MARFIN

- 2008 - Trap and Line Only/Subsample of Catch



## **Fishery Dependent Data Collection**

- Fishers sell their own fish
- No dealer reporting as in the US mainland
- Fishers report own catch on commercial catch report forms (CCR)
- Fisher's catches are port sampled at least 4 times per year by DFW port samplers
- Fish are identified, lengths and weights are taken



## **Fishery Dependent Data Collection**

- All licensed commercial fishers are required to submit monthly catch reports to DFW by 15 days following the end of the month
- STT CCR copies transmitted to DFW-STX
- QA/QC of CCR submittals
- CCR catch data is entered into a database program and sent to NOAA Southeast Science Fisheries Center for analysis
- Port sampling biostatistical data entered into NOAA Trip Interview Program (TIP) database

## **CCR** submittal non-compliance

• STT-23%

• STX-26%

# Commercial Catch Report (CCR)

#### **CATCH REPORT FORMS**

For Commercial Fishers of the U.S. Virgin Islands July 2008 to June 2009

#### PLEASE USE THESE CODES ON YOUR MONTHLY CATCH REPORTS

**<u>DATE FISHED</u>** – Write trip information next to fishing day.

**GEAR-** Report your main fishing gear under gear type 1, and any other gear used under gear type 2

Code	Туре	Gear Number	Code	Туре	Gear Number						
T G C N R L	Traps Gillnet* Castnet Seine Net Trammel Net* Line Fishing	Total number of traps hauled Total number of nets used Total number of nets used Total number of nets used Total number of nets used Total number of lines fished *Gear type NOT using SCUBA	O SN SL SC SF	Longline SCUBA-Net SCUBA-Lobster SCUBA-Conch SCUBA-Fish/Spear	Length of long line (in miles) Total number of nets** Total number of divers* * Total number of divers** Total number of divers** **Do not report number of tanks						

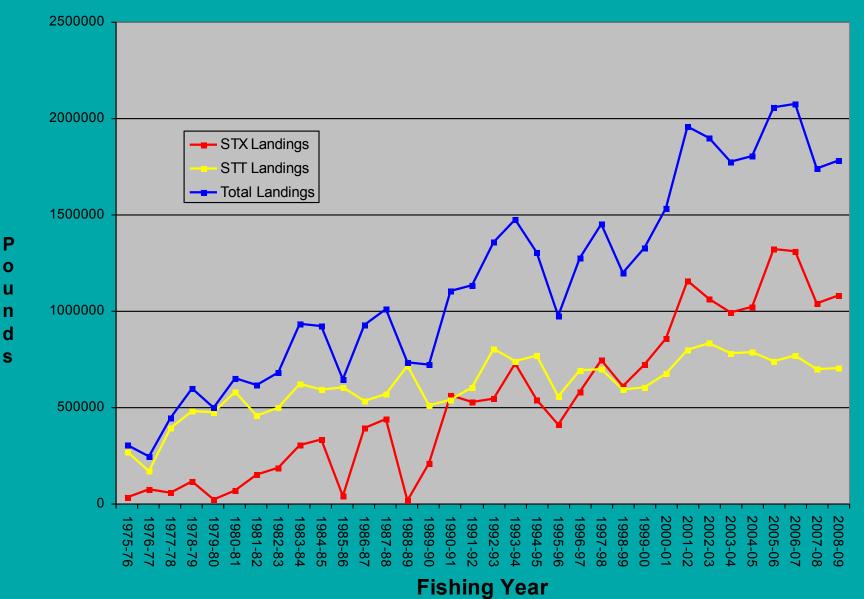
## Commercial Catch Report (CCR)

COMMERCIAL CATCH REPORT FORM JULY 2008																													
Name:						ID#: Boat Reg. No.: VI				VI			Tota	al Pots I	Fished:	d: Fish pots:Lobs			bster p	oots:_		No. o	of Helpers:						
2008	date fished	gea type	r gear 1 no. 1	gear type 2	gear no. 2	area fished	distance from land (miles)	hours fished	trap soak time (days)	total lobster lbs	total conch lbs	total whelk lbs	total finfish lbs	grouper lbs	snapper lbs	grunt lbs	jack lbs	surgeon lbs	parrot lbs	shellfish lbs	trigger lbs	porgy lbs	barra lbs	goat lbs	baitfish lbs	pelagic D/T/W/M	FAD #	released F or L D or A lbs.	other species lbs.
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RECEIVED	28/M		_																										
2	29/T		_																										
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	31/R																												

Initial & date when report received: \_

I attest that the information recorded on this form is true and accurate (sign & date)

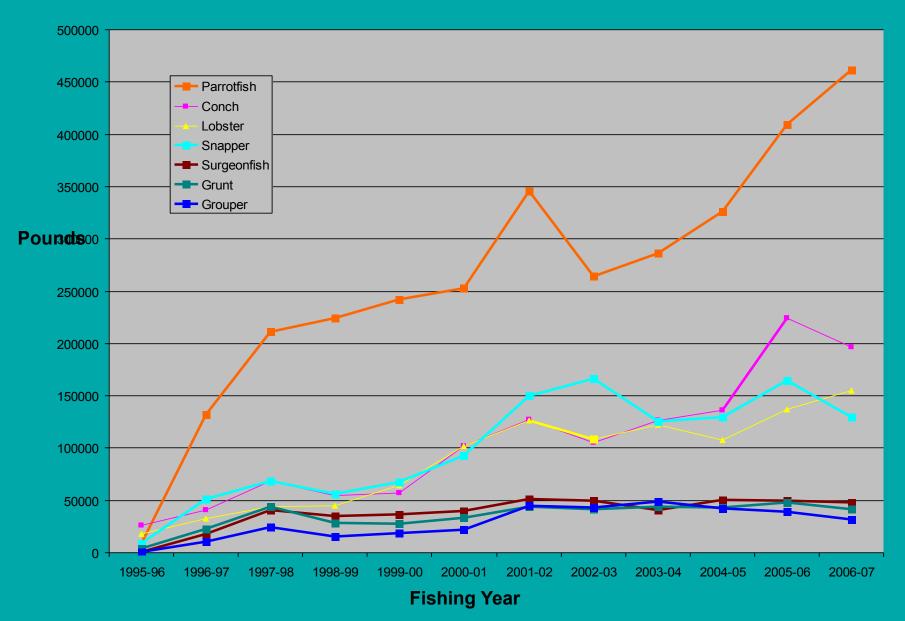
## VI Landing Data



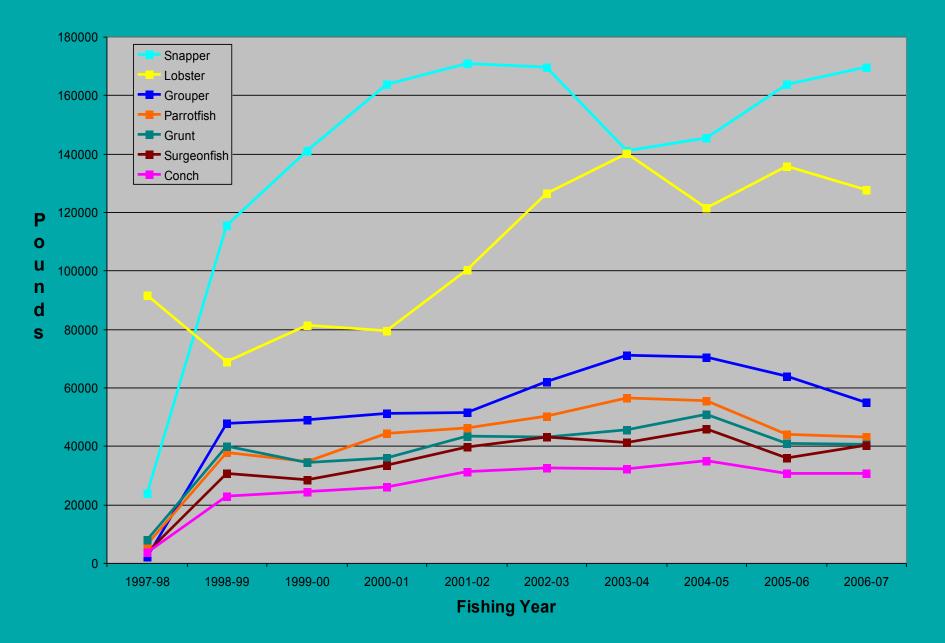
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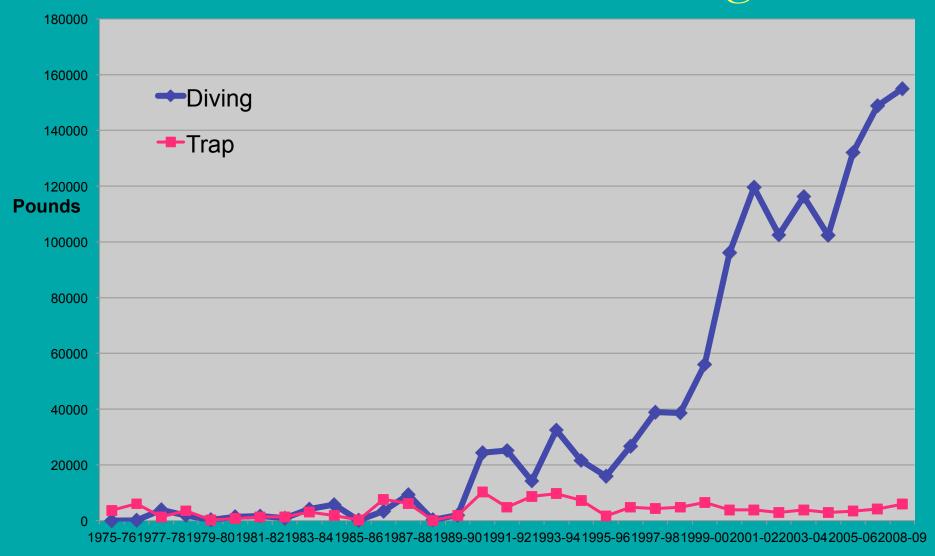
#### St. Croix Popular Species Landings by Fishing Year



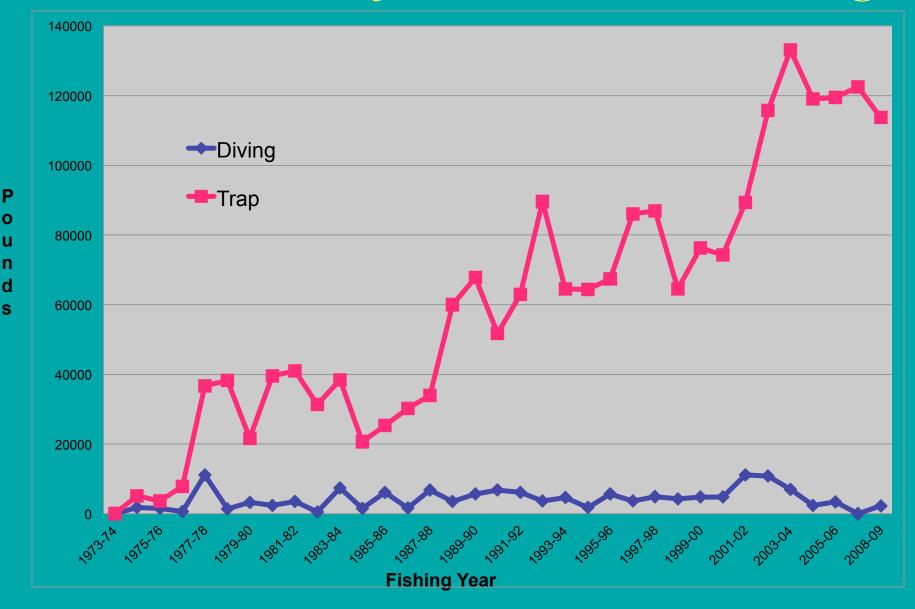
#### St. Thomas Popular Species Landings by Fishing Year



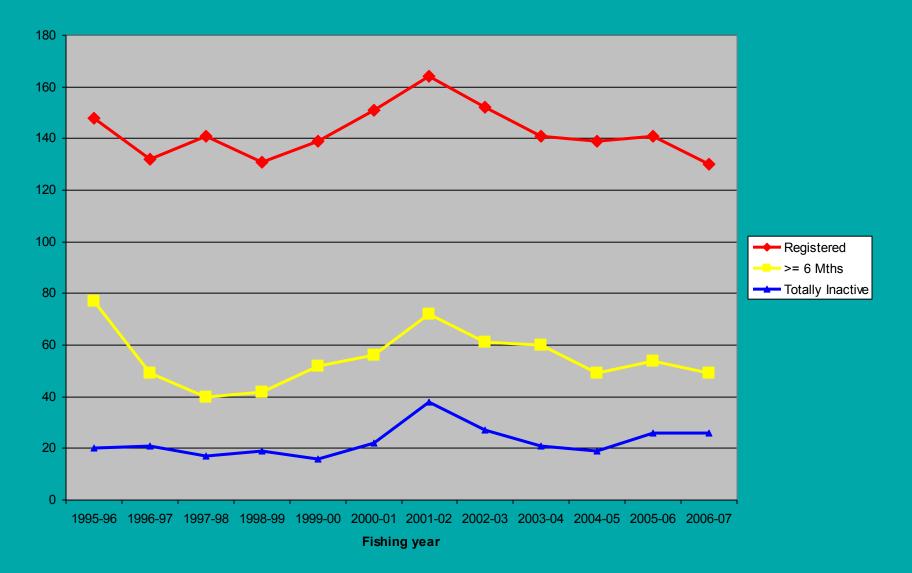
### St. Croix Lobster Landings



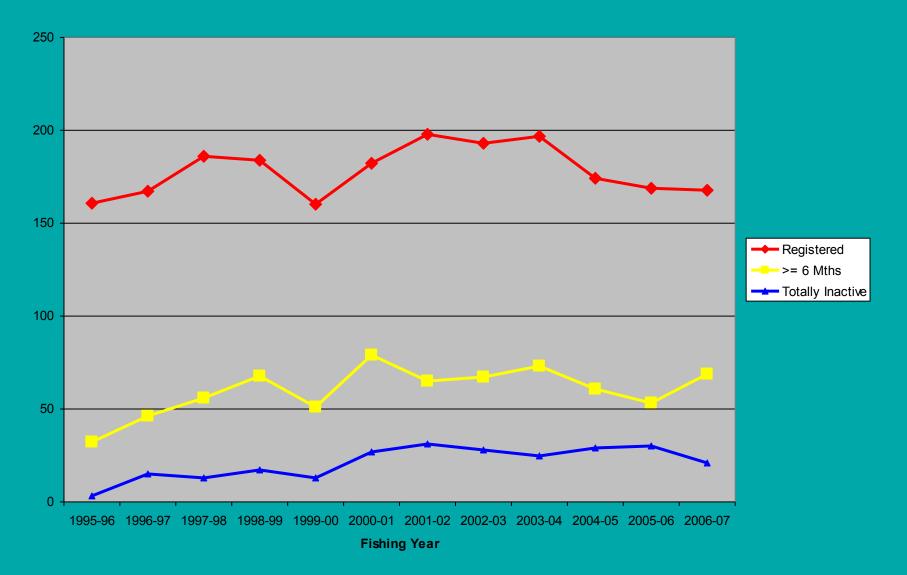
## St. Thomas/St. John Lobster Landings



#### St. Thomas Inactivity



#### St. Croix Inactivity

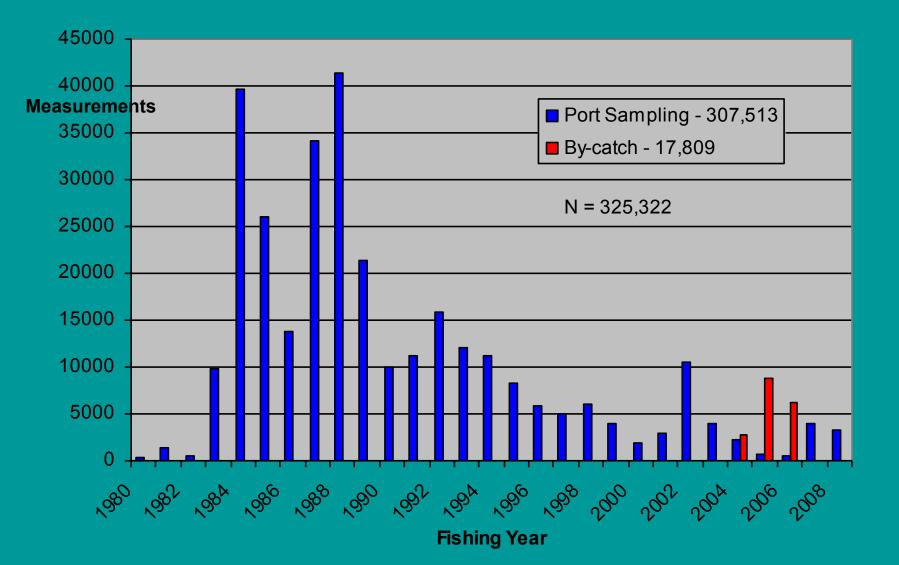


#### Territorial Fisheries Data Needs

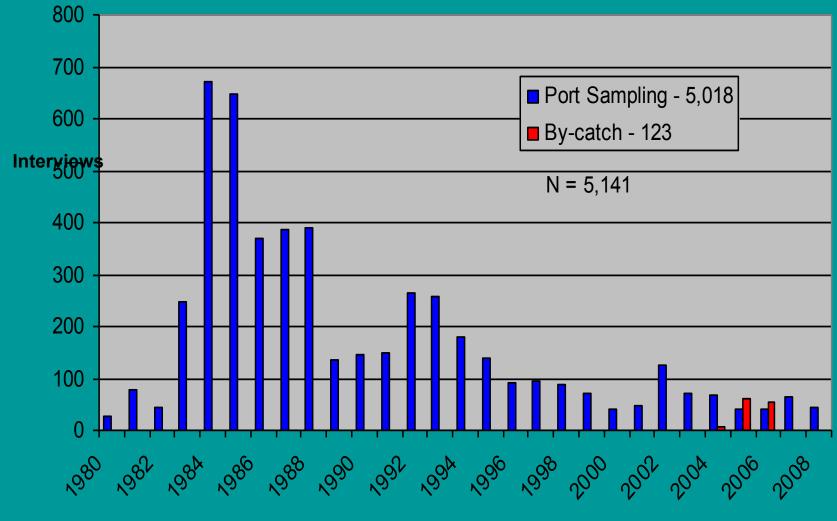
- Accurate data that reflects fishery and industry
- Real-time data collection
- Real-time data processing
- Data verification
- Satisfy grant objectives vs. fishery needs
- Lack of funding
- Inability to hire personnel
- Inability to attract key personnel
- Lack of enforcement of fisheries regulations
- Lack of data on the effectiveness of existing regulations



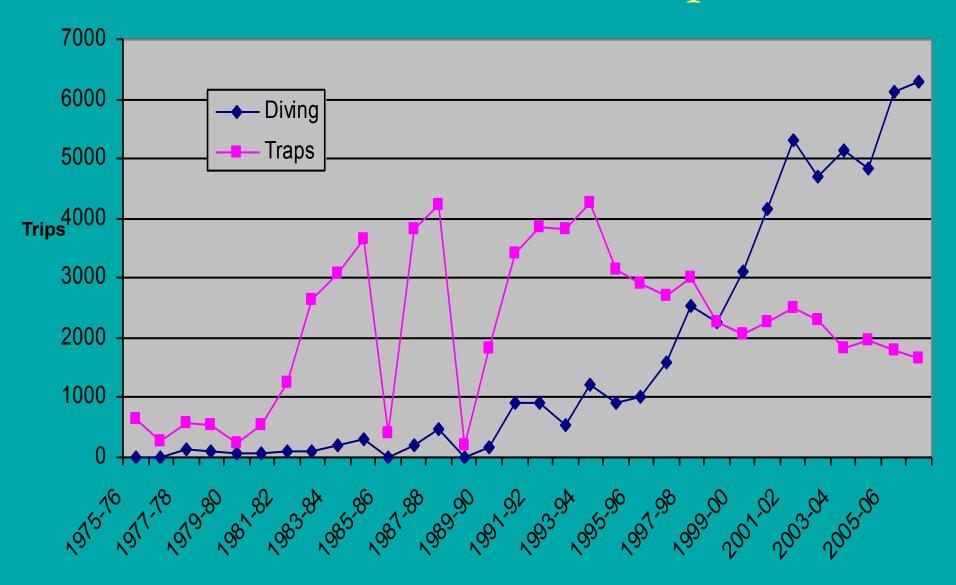
#### VI TIP Biostatistical Samples



### VI TIP Biostatistical Samples



### St. Croix Lobster Trips



# St. Thomas/St. John Lobster Trips

